

gkfnl blnt dIQm cfbf]hgsf]sfo{bzf

- cfxlt

!= kf/De

lj=; #@))# ; fndf afun^a lhNndf u7g ePsf]ljZj ; j h g ; 3nf0{cfwlgsgkfnl blnt dIQm cfbf]hgsf] ; u17t klyfglj Gb' dfGbf o; cfbf]hgn]sl/a 5 bzs cyff\%& j6f lxpj-j; Gtnf0{ 5f0; s\$] 5 . o; cjlwdf gkfnl ; dfhdf yk}6f /fhgllts kl/jt6x; klg e0; s\$] 5g\ ljut %^ jifdf ePsf /fhgllts kl/jt6x; tyf gkfnl blntx;n]rnfPsf cfbf]hgx;sf pknAwx;nf0{dNof°g ubf{xfdf] cufl8 dhtM tlqj 6f lgisif{x; b}fk56\

Ps, gkfnl blntx;n]ljut cfwf ztFabl]v ; #fng u/\$] cfm]f] dIQm cfbf]hgsf] km:j; k blnt dIQmsf]ljifo cfh gkfnl /fhglltsf]jf gkfnl ; dfhsf] ; kfgt/Ofsf]Pp6f s]bllo kZg aGg ; km ePsf]5, ; fy}blnt dIQm cfbf]hg ; dfhdf sfknl xb; Dd ; Ddf]gt ljifo aGg ku\$] 5 . cfh gkfnl ; dfhsf ; fdGtj fbl, s\$/ wld\$ kj]Qsf ; 3÷; :yf tyf JoIQm; d; blnt dIQmsf]ljifonf0{kG5fpg g; Sg] l:yitdf ku\$] 5g\ To; u/L gkfnl ; dfhdf lqmfzln ; a}/fhgllts zIQm;n]blnt kZgnf0{sg}g sg}; kdf cfm]f]sfoGmddf ; af]vg ug{af]llo ePsf 5g\ o; /l blnt dIQmsf]ljifo gkfnl /fhgllt jf ; dfh; kfgt/Ofsf]Pp6f s]bllo ljifo / ; Ddf]gt ljifo aGg ; km xg'g}ljut %^ jif\$]gkfnl blnt dIQm cfbf]hgsf]dVo pknAw xf]. b0{ ljut cfwf ztFabl nfd]blnt cfbf]hgsf]km:j; k sXl ; ud zx/-ahf/df 5j f5t- eDefj df sdl, ; ljwfgsf]Invtdf 5j f5t eDefj sf]cGto / /Hoaf/f sXl /fxthGo cj; /x; blntnf0{pknAw u/fpg] l:yit ag] klg gkfnl blntx;sf cfwf/et ; d:ofx; ; dfwfg xg ; s\$] 5gg\ bZJofkl ; kdf 5j f5t / eDefj oyfjt 5, gkfnl ; dfhsf] dVo pTkfbgsf] ynf] hldgdf blntsf] ; jfldTj gu0o a/fa/ 5, blntx;sf nflu kZf 5gf6df ; f:s]ts aGbh sfod 5, /Hosf ljleGg lgsfox; tyf ; fj hlgS ; :yfx;df blntx;sf]; dfgkflts pkl:yit xg ; Sg]kl/kf6l ag\$]5g . ol cfwf/et ; d:ofx; ; dfwfg ge0{gkfnl blntx;sf]dIQmsf]9f\$] gvNg]klg k|6}5 . To; h] ljutsf pknAw;sf] /lff ub; sdhf]Lx;af6 kf7 l; Sb}gkfnl blnt dIQm cfbf]hgnf0{gof"prf0df p7fpg b0tkj}\$ cl3 a9g'h?/L 5 . tlq, ljut %^ jif\$] gkfnl blnt dIQm cfbf]hgn]kkt u/\$] pknAw;sf] ; fk]ftfdf o; sf sdhf]L klfx; g}Hofbf /x\$] 5g\ ; du|blnt dIQm cfbf]hgdf sg ljZj b]6sf]Qsf cfwf/df cfbf]hgnf0{cl3 a9fpg] eGg] kZg cem; c:ki6tfsf] tjfn]leq ?dInn0/x\$] 5 . To; u/L gkfnl blnt dIQmsf]sfo{bzfsf af/df w}}xb; Dd l5kl5k]aemf0 sfod 5 . o; y{ cfh; Ddsf]cfb]hgaf6 lg:sg]Pp6f uDel/ lgisif{s]xf]eg]ha; Dd gkfnl blnt dIQm cfbf]hgdf /x\$] j}fl/s ; d:ofnf0{ ; dfwfg ug{ ; lsb0, ta; Dd cfbf]hgnf0{gof"prf0df p7fpg ; lsb0 . j}fl/s ; kdf k|6 sfo{bzf af\$]sf] qmflGtsf/L wf/fsf]; [6lj gf cfbf]hgleqsf kl]tlqmfj fbl, cj ; /j fbl kj]Qnf0{k/f:t ug{ ; lsg]5g / cfbf]hgsf]/Ofg]ts p27o klg kkt ug{ ; lsg]5g .

@= ; dfh lj sf; sf]s; ldf blnt hftlo ; d:of

sg}klg ju{ hflt jf ; dbfosf]cfbfn]gnf0{; xl lbzdf ; #fng ug\$ f nflu
To; ju{ hflt jf ; dbfosf] ; d:of lsg hlGdof] eGg] kZgsf] h/f] sf/Of; Dd klg'
cfjZos xG5 . o; sf] dtna xf} gkfnl blnt hfltsf] dlQmsf] lj ifodf rrf{ubf{of]
; d:of lsg hlGdof] sxfa6 ; ? eof]< eGg] h:tf kZgx; sf]j } flgs pQ/ vfl]gk5{.
blnt hftlo ; d:ofsf]sf/Ofnf0{JofVof ug{k/ftgkGyl cfbz{fbl wf/Of clxn] Dd klg
; dfhdf sfkm xb; Dd Jofkt 5 . cfbz{fbl bl6sf]fn] blnt hftlo ; d:of OZj /s}
; [6 xf] of]klxn]lv o:t}lyof] / of]slxNo}ablnt ; Sbg eGg]dfGof cl3 ; fb5 .
Clj }sf]bzf]cVbfof To; lj /f6\k?ifsf]dv aDxOf, 5ftl lfql, hf3 jZ o / v\$ zbl
lyP eGg]JofVof tyf dg'd[tdf zb* ; sf lglDt tfl]sPsf sfGgx; nf0{g}b}l kdf0sf
; kdf jOf{oj :yf tyf e}ef]sf klw/ cfbz{fblx; n} k|t't ug] u/\$f 5g\ lxGb"
wdz:f:qx; nf0{ToIta]hsf] ; flxTo, ToIta]hsf] sfGg tyf ToIta]hsf zf; s ju{tyf
hfltn]tof/ kf/\$f]Oltxf; sf ; kdf gaem ltgnf0{g}zfZj t ; Tosf ; kdf k|t't ug]
?I9j fbl cfbz{fbl kj [Qn] blnt hftlo ; d:ofsf] 7f] / j } flgs sf/Of vfl]g}lbbg,
To; sf]ulx/f0; Dd klg}lbbg / blntx; nf0{dlQmsf lglDt cu} / xg tyf cfzj fbl xg}
lbbg . To; f]ePsf]xgfn] blnt dlQm cfbfn]gnf0{xg] aem] / ; #fng ug]sfd ubf{
of]?I9j fbl cj } flgs cfbz{fbl lj Zj bl6sf]fnf0{kOf}M c:jLsf/ ug{h?/L 5 .

o; ?I9j fbl, cj } flgs cfbz{fbl lj Zj bl6sf]fsf] 7ls pN6f] cfh j } flgs
P]txfl; s efl]tsj fbl bl6sf]f dfgj hfltn]k|kt ul/; s\$] 5 . P]txfl; s efl]tsj fbl
bl6sf]fn] ; dfhsf] lj sf; ; dfhleqs}sf/Ofx; n] xG5, sg}OZj /lo zIQmsf sf/Ofn]
xbg eGg]l; sfp5 . o; n]; dfh klg lg/Gt/ ablnb}cfPsf]5, lxhf]; dfh h:tf]lyof]
cfh To:tf]5g / efl]n w}lj sl; t ; dfgtdf cfwl/t ; dfh aGg\$ eGg]s/f b]fp5 .
To; h] blnt hftlo ; d:ofsf] ptklQ, cfhsf] l:ylt / dlQmsf] kZgnf0{klg xfdln]
j } flgs P]txfl; s efl]tsj fbl bl6sf]faf6 xg} / aem] cfjZos 5 . cfh; Dd
dfgj hfltn]u/\$f] vfl]h-cg; Gwfgaf/f tof/ ePsf] ; dfhzf:q / lj sf; ePsf]j } flgs
P]txfl; s efl]tsj fbsf blnt hftlo ; d:of; DaGwl lgisif; dhTM lGdg abdf /Vg
; lG5 M

(i) dfgj hfltsf] ptklQ sg} OZj /n] u/\$f] xf0g . cfheGbf nfvf}j if{klxn]
ToIta]hf kVj ldf /x\$] kR5/ gePsf]afb/sf]Pp6f klhflt qmdzM lj sl; t xb}nfvf}
j if\$] ; 3if{Zrft\cfhsf]h:tf]cfwlgS dfgj df km]/Psf]xf].

(ii) kR5/ gePsf]afb/af6 dflg; df km]/g g}Ps t nfvf}j if{nflof] eg]
csf]t/ cfwlgS dfgj df km]/Pk15 klg nfvf}j if{dflg; n] hæn]l cj :ydf g]latfof].
dfgj n] nuf]t/ k|lt ug\$ k5f18 dVo sf/Of xf] dflg; n] >d ug{yfl]g' cyf\ \
k\$[tnf0{cfkmg] 9un] kof] ug{gof"gof" cf]h/ lGdf u/L >d ug{. hlt hlt >d
u/] k\$[tnf0{abNg] sfd dflg; n] ug{yfl]of] ToIt ToIt dflg; sf lglDt gof"gof"

cfhf/sf] cfj Zostf xg yfNof] hlt hlt gof="gof" cfhf/ agfof] plt-plt dfgj sf] hlj g ; vl aGg yfNof]. o; /L gof="gof" cfhf/xG sf] lgdffn] cfwlgs dfgj sf] hlj gdf tla|G kdf kplt Nofof].

(iii) cfheGbf bz xhf/ jifGuff8; Dd dfgj ; dfhdf lghl ; DklQ eGg] g} lyPg . ljleGg dfgj ; dXxG sf] hlj g ; fdLxs pTkfbg / ; fdLxs lj t/Ofdf cfwfl/t lyof]. Toxf"sg} zffof lyPg, Toxf"sg} bdg lyPg, sg} hftkft lyPg . ; dfh kOfM ; dfgtdf cfwfl/t lyof] h; nf0{ cflbd ; fDoj fbl ; dfh eGg] ul/G5 . bz xhf/ jif{ klxn\$] cf; kf; df kmfdfs gof"cfhf/xG sf] lj sf; , v}lkftl / kzkfngsf] lfd df tla| kplt kl5 ; dbfon] pTkfbg u/\$] cGg, kzhufofsf]; DklQ arg xg yfNof]. art xg yfn] kl5 art ePsf]; DklQnf0{To; cflbd ; dfhsf dlvoxfG n] lghl ; DklQ agpg yfn]. o; klqmf; u} dfgj ; dfhdf lghl ; DklQ hlgdof]. lghl ; DklQ hlgdPk15 ; DklQ xg]/ gxG] w} } xg]/ yf} } xg] clg lghl ; DklQ ykf/} a; L vf0{/fh ug] / lghl ; DklQ gxGfn] sfd u/} klG zfl; t xGkg] zffis / zffift juG hlgdP . To; kl5 zffisj uG] cfkmgf]; DklQ / /fhnf0{l6sfpg clg zffift juGnf0{sfd df bn} zffof ug] lgoldt ; Gf agfof] sfgg agfof] sfgg gdfGghf0{ ; hfo lbg cbfnt agfof] emfnvfgf agfof]. cfkmgf]/fhnf0{l6dfublv g}: jlsfg{nufpg wdZf:qxG cfknhf0{ kmf0bf klG] u/L agpg yfNof]. o; /L lghl ; DklQsf] hGd; u}/fho; Qf, juG ; a}; a} zffofdvl ; dfhsf h/fxG hlgdP / :yflkt eP . ; #f/el/ dh G kdf oxl t/lfn] zffofdvl ; dfhsf] hu a:g uof].

(iv) o; /L ; dfh juG df ljefhg ePk15 clgjfo{G kdf zffis ju{/ zffift ju\$ alrdf lg/Gt/ ju{ 3if{ rNg yfNof] To; h} g} cfh; Ddsf] Inlvt Oltxf; ju{ 3if\$] Oltxf; aGg kOf]. ; dfhdf juG hlgdPk15 ju{ 3ifh] g}; a}; dfhnf0{ cl3 a9fpg] sfd df dVo eldsf vNg yfNof] ; fy} bzG, /fhgllt, ljrf/, ; flxTonufotsf ; DkOf{af] s rlhxG juG aGg ku]. clg ; a}; fdflhs ; d:ofxG sg} g sg} G kdf juG ; d:of jf juG ; d:ofsf k/s cufsf G kdf lj sl; t eP . To; h} cfhsf] ju{ ; dfhdf /x\$; a} hftlo ; d:ofxG sg} g sg} G kdf juG ; d:of jf juG ; d:ofsf sf/Ofn] pTkGg ; d:ofxG xgV tl ; d:ofxG sf]; dfwfgsf lglDt rnf0g]; 3if{sg} g sg} G kdf ju{ 3if} jf ju{ 3if\$ k'/ssf G kdf /x\$ 5g\

(v) ; dfhdf juG sf] pbok15 rn\$ jf ju{ 3if{G n] sg} klG ; dfh abng afllb xg yfNof]. cflbd ; fDoj fbl ; dfgtdfhs ; dfhkl5 :ykgf ePsf] bf; ou jf: tjdf bf; xG / bf; dflnsxG sf alrdf rn\$] ju{ 3ifh] g} ablnPsf] lyof] / ; fdGtj fbl ou cfPsf] lyof]. ; fdGtj fbl oudf ebf; ls; fg tyf khkljt ju{/ ; fdGtj uGlr rn\$] ju{ 3ifh] ; fdGtj fbl ou 9Nof] / khlj fbl j tGfg ou hlgdof]. cfh ; dfhsf dhb/, ls; fg, ljleGg pTk18t hftdfly khlj fbl Joj: yfn] zffof / pTk18g rnf0/x\$] 5 . To; sf lj?4 cfhsf] oudf ; DkOf{zffift-pTk18t ju{ hft tyf ; dbfon] ju{ 3if{ ; #fng ul//x\$ 5g\ cfh rln/x\$] ju{ 3ifh] khlj fbl Joj: yf clgjfo{G kdf 9Ng\$ / ; dfgtdf cfwfl/t j} flgs ; dfhj fbl ; dfhsf]: ykgf xG\$.

;dfhjfb l ;dfhdf kl] dfq} ;a} vfnsf jul6, hftlo, ln8)ulo cflb zffjof / ptkl8gsf] cGto xg5 . t; y{ Pl]txfl; s efl]tsjfb l-j } flgs bl]6sf]ofsf cfwf/df eGgkb{ cGo hftlo cfbf]hgn] h:t} blnt hftlo cfbf]hgn] klg ;dfhjbsf] :yfkgnf0{cfkmgf]clGtd nlosf 2kdf ls6fg ug]kb5 .

(vi) ;dfhlj sf; sf] o; k\$ f/sf] >vnfdf blnt hftlo ;d:ofrflx" sxfa6 hlGdof]cyff\5j f5t; lxtsf]j Of{oj :yfdf cfwf/t zffjofdl ;dfhrflx"sxf"/ s; /L hlGdof]eGg]kZgsf]clWbog ug\$ f nflu xfdln]bl]f0f Pl; of lj zff]tm cfhsf]ef/tlo ; dtn eldsf]kfr xhf/ j ifc]3bl]vsf] ;dfhsf]Oltxf; nf0{sf]6fpg' cfj Zos xG5 . neuu kfr xhf/ j ifcuf]8 o/fkaf6 lx8 3Db}0/fgl/af6 cfo{2 cfhsf]ef/tdf kj z u/\$f lyP . Toltahf ef/tdf cfi6f]lj 8 dhsf hftx2 a; f;af; ubv]. rRrf] gfs, clnf] sb / uf]f] cgxf/sf cfo{2 n] arRf] gfs, uxuf]f] cgxf/ / xff]f] sbsf ef/tsf cfi6f]lj 8 dhsf hftx2 sf]eefunf0{sahf ug{x:tlfk ug{yfn]. o; qmddf ePsf o4df cfo{2 lj hol eP/ ef/tsf cflbjf; l cf:6f]lj 8 dhsf hftx2 bf; agf0P . sfngmddf hg; wofsf]a[4; u}Pp6f cfo{j :tl / csf]cfo{j :t]sf alrdf klG o4 xg yflnof]/ xf/\$f cfo{j :tlx2 klG bf; df kl/oft eP . o; /L Psflt/ cfo{bf; dflnsx2 / csf]f/ cfi6f]lj 8 tyf cfo{bf; x2sf b0{j u{hlGdof]. Psflt/ dfl]e/ cfo{dflnsx2 / csf]f/ ax' wos bf; x2 ePsf]tof]bf; oludf dflnsx2sf nflu bf; x2 ; w0/ vt/fsf 2kdf /x]. olb bf; x2 / cGo >dhljL hgtfsf alrdf km6 gkfg]xf]eg]dflnsx2sf]n6sf]/fhO l6Sg}g; Sg]eof]. To; h]cfo{bf; dflnsx2n] >dhljL ; DkOf{hgtfsf alrdf km6 kfg{rf/ j Of{cyff\af]xOf, lfqlo, jzo / zb]u/L ;dfhnf0{lj eflht u/] j Ofc'g; f/sf] kZf yfk/]. sl/a kZf; ; o j ifcuf]8 o:tf] j Of{oj :yfsf]hu xflnof]. Clj h]df pNn]v rf/ j Of\$]JofVof o; }; dosf]dflgPsf]5 .

(vii) o; k\$ f/ s] aem] ;ls65 eg] >dhljlx2sf alrdf km6 kf/L cfo{ dflnsx2sf] zf;gnf0{ alnof] agfpg, >dhljlx2sf] tNnf] lx;:f zb]2nf0{ hldgnufotsf ; DklQ / clwsf/af6 al-rt ug{tyf pglx2sf] >dnf0{lg/Gt/ r:g g} rf/ j Of{oj :yfsf]hu xflnPsf]lyof]. sg}klg juh]cfkmgf]zf; gnf0{lr/:yfol agfpg bz]zf;q, wd{ sfgg tyf ; flxio h:tf s'fx2 klG cfkmgf]kmf0bf xg]u/L tof/ kfg] lgodcg; f/ g}j Of{oj :yfnf0{lbdublv g}:jLsf/ u/fpg j Of{oj :yf OZj/n]NofPsf] rng xf]eGg]kli6 ug]wd]zf;q / sfggx2 tof/ kf/P . hlt hlt j Of{oj :yfdkmt\ cfo{dflnsx2n]n6 dRrfpb}uP, Tolt Tolt ;dfhsf]ax' wos zb]/ jzo j Of\$ f dflg; x2sf] hljg si6s/ agb}uof]/ pglx2df cfqmfz km]nb}uof]. To; k\$ f/sf] l:yitn]ubf{; dfhsf jzo x2 / zb]2sf alr tyf zb]2s}alr yk km6 kfg{h?/L xg uof]. To; h]sl/a b0{xhf/ j if{klxn]af]xOf /fhf dgh]zb]2d]llo]klg ; a0cbf tn k/\$f]lx;:fnf0{c5t agf0{; a}j Of\$ f dfG5}2alr sg}g sg}:t/sf]5j f5t xg] Joj:yf nfb]. o; /L Oltxf; nf0{; Hfktdf pNn]v ubf{s]lgisif{lg:s65 eg] ;?df j Of{oj :yf / To; kl5 j Of{oj :yfdf 5j f5t yk] nfb}sf k5fl8 >dhljL hgtfdf km6 kf/L cfkmgf]zf; g l6sfpg] >dhljlx2nf0{hldg / clwsf/af6 al-rt u/L ; DkOf{ ; DklQsf]dflns ag]p2]o lyof]/ To]p2]o cfo{dflnsx2n]k/f u/].

(viii) o; /l ef/tlo elddf hu xfnl ljsl; t ul/Psf] 5j f5t; lxtsf] jOf{oj :yf gkfnsf] cfhsf] eV08df eg] 0:jl ; Dj t\$sf] bf] fl] ztfAbllv ; ? e0{5}f} ztfAbll; Dddf 5j f5t ; d; ; ? eof]. klxnf] ef/tsf] s[bl] e="efuaf6 km}n}gkfnsf] t/f0\$ f dw] L ; dbfo; Dd cf0klof]. bf] fl] lnR5jlx;n] 0:jl ; Dj t\$sf] bf] fl] ztfAbllt/ sf7df8f] pKtosfdf zf; g ; ? u/k15 jOf{oj :yf ; ? u/] / 5}f} ztfAbldf kUbf 5j f5t ; d; nfu" u/]. lsgeg] lnR5jlx;n ef/taf6 cfPsf lxGb" lyP . t] fl] 0:jl ; Dj t\$sf] !@ cf] ztfAbllk15 ef/tdf ePsf] d' nfgx; sf] cfqmd0faf6 k/flht tyf efu\$ f cfo{lxGb" /fhfx; / l tgsf ; fydf hgtx; gkfnsf] klZrdlt/af6 cfhsf] gkfn v08df kj z ug{yfn]/ pglx;n] ef/tdf kOf{ljsl; t 5j f5t; lxtsf] jOf{oj :yf ; fy} lnP/ cfPsf lyP . lnR5j sfndf afudtl pKtosfdf hu a; f0sf] jOf{oj :yfnf0{dNn /fhf hol:ylt dNn] emg} s7f] kf/] eg] klZrdsf v; /fHox; df klg Jojl:yt kfg] sfd eof]. To; qmddf uf] vsvf /fhf /fd zfxn] rf/ jOf{ 5Q; hftsf] Joj :yf nfu" u/]. kVjlgf/fof zfxsf] Psls/OfkZrft\ :yflkt lxGb" pRr hftlo /fHo; Qfn] Ps t jOf{oj :yfnf0{>dhjlx;n alr knb kfg] xltof/sf ; kdf kOf] ub] cfof] eg] csf] s/f o; ; fdGtl ; Qfn] jOf{oj :yf gePsf hghfltnf0{klg jOf{oj :yfcg' f/ klzllft ug{ yfNof]/ hghfltx; klg blntx; dfly 5j f5t / ePefj ug{klzllft eP .

(ix) o; k\$ f/ 5j f5t; lxtsf] jOf{oj :yfsf] ptkl0, ljsf; , gkfndf o; sf] kj z tyf ; yfut ul/Psf] 0ltxf; sf] ; Hft Irqnf0{j} flgs bl6sf0faf6 xbf{s} k}6 5 eg] 5j f5t; lxtsf] jOf{oj :yf lxGb" pRr hftlo cxsf/jbl zf; s hft tyf ju\$ f] /fHo; Qfnf0{dhat' kfg{Pp6f xltof/sf ; kdf kOf] ul/Psf] lyof]/ cfh; Dd gkfn tyf ef/t nufotsf blifof Pl; ofsf bzx; df o; Joj :yfnf0{ kOf] ul/ b5 . o; /l blifof Pl; ofdf jOf{oj :yf jf: tj df ljzi6 k\$ f/sf] j ul6 ; Argfsf ; kdf k\$6 ePsf] lyof]/ gkfn tyf ef/tdf cfh; Dd klg sfkm xb; Dd ju{ Argf jOf{ut ; Argfsf ; kdf g}/x\$ f] 5 . o; sf] lgisif{x} blifof Pl; ofdf ljutblv xb} cfPsf ju{ 3ifx; oyfydf dhtMj Of{ 3if\$ f ; kdf k\$6 ePsf lyP / 5g\

(x) ef/t / gkfndf ljutdf ; Qfwf/L zf; sj u\$ f] :jfy\$ f nflu jOf{oj :yf :yflkt / ljsl; t ul/bf loltahfsf] zf; sj u\$ f0{kz: t knf0bf eP klg sfngmddf of] jOf{oj :yf l; u} lxGb" ; dfhsf] cfwlgs ofqdf Pp6f kdV afwfsf ; kdf pkl:yt e0; s\$ f] 5 . oyfydf w} s/fx; df ; DkGg xbfxb} klg ef/t / gkfn h:tf jOf{oj :yf ePsf dh\$ x; ; Eotfsf] prf0df klg g; Sgdf Pp6f kdV sf/Of jOf{oj :yf xf] eGg ; lhn} ; lsG5 . To; h] cfh jOf{oj :yfsf sf/Ofn] k15 kfl/Psf blnt hftsf] dlQmsf] ljifo s] n blnt hftsf] ; /f\$ f/sf] ljifo dfq /x\$ f] 5g, a? o; ; dfhsf ; DkOf{ dlQmsfdl zIQm tyf ; dbfosf] ; /f\$ f/sf] ljifo aGg klu; s\$ f] 5 .

#= gkfnl blnt hftsf ; d:ofnf0{s; /l aemg] <

gkfnl blnt dIQm cfbfjhgdf blnt hftlo ; d:ofnf0{ ; dutfdf ; xl 9un] gaeny] ; d:of klg hah{t ; kdf /lxcfPsf] 5 . To; h] ; aebf klxn] blnt hftsf ; d:ofnf0{ g} s; /l aeny] eg] ljifodf rrf{ cfjZos 5 . gkfnsf kl|lqmfjbl zIQm ; tyf ljleg vfnf cj ; /j fbl zIQm tyf JoIQm ; n] blnt hftlo ; d:ofnf0{ s] n 5j f5t-ebefj sf] ; d:ofsf ; kdf dfq} k|t't ug] u/\$f 5g\ To; h] pglx ; n] 5j f5t-ebefj x6kl5 blnt hftsf] dIQm exfN5 eg] lgisif{af18/xsf 5g\ lglZrt} ; kdf 5j f5t gkfnl blnt hftsf lglDt ; f:s[ts lqsf] kv ; d:of xf] h; n] blntnf0{ k0f{ dfj sf ; kdf ; d] pleg lb0/xsf] 5g . t/ 5j f5t-ebefj dfqnf0{ ; d:ofsf ; kdf aeny] xf] eg] blnt hftsf] ; Rrf dIQmsf] k0f]g xg ; Sbq . cfly\$ / /fhg]ts lqdf blntx ; nf0{ tn lkwdf kfl/Psf] klg 5j f5t ebefj sfod /lx/xg Pj +pglx ; sf] hljg gf/slo alg/xg sfkl xb; Dd d2t klu/xsf] 5 . cfh gkfnl ; dfhdf blntx ; dflysf] 5j f5t-ebefj sf] cIofr/ / pglx ; sf] cfly\$-/fhg]ts lqdf /xsf] sdhf] pkl:ylt Pscsf\$ k/s cusf ; kdf /xsf] k|6 blv65 . To; h] blnt hftsf] dIQmsf] ljifonf0{ s] n 5j f5t-ebefj af6 dIQmsf cydf dfq} aeny] bl6sf0nf0{c:jlsf/ ugk5{ a? To; sf] ; \$f cfly\$, /fhg]tsnufotsf ; Dk0f{ lqdf ; du|dIQmsf] cydf aeny h?/L 5 . o; bl6sf0faf6 xdf{blnt hftsf ; d:ofx ; nf0{ lglgfg; / aeny ; ls65 M

(i) ; f:s[ts lqdf

gkfnl ; dfhdf cfh klg dhTM 5j f5t; lxtsf] lxGb" j0f{oj :ydf cfwf/t ; fdGtl ; s[t xfjl 5 . lxGb"pRr hftlo cxsf/jbdf cfwf/t lxGb"pRr hftlo tyf jul6 ; Qfn]of] ; s[t yfk/\$f]xf]. gkfnl ; dfhdf zf; gf?9 @#% j if{nfdf]lxGb"pRr hftlo zf; gn] ubf{oxsf af7 tyf c6o wd{dfg] hft tyf ; dbfo klg lxGb" ; s[taf6 sfkl keflij t e0; s\$ 5g\ / j0f{oj :yfsf] dfgotfcg; / blntx ; dfly 5j f5t-ebefj ug] s/fdf pglx ; klg klzllft e0; s\$ 5g\ o; l:yltdf ; f:s[ts lqdf 5j f5t-ebefj blnt hftsf] Pp6f kv ; d:of agsf] 5 . 5j f5t-ebefj n] blntx ; nf0{ k0f{ dfj sf ; kdf ; d] afRg glbg] ePsf] 5j f5t-ebefj nf0{blnt hftsf] ; dutfdf}dVo ; d:of dfGk5{ . 5j f5t-ebefj sf cfwf/df agf0Psf / oyfj t\ /xsf yk}kyfx ; f:s[ts lqsf] ; d:ofsf ; kdf kb5g\eg] s/f k|6} 5 . 5j f5t-ebefj sf] ; d:ofnf0{ s] n ; f:s[ts lqsf] dfq} ; d:ofsf ; kdf aeny eg] xbg, lsgeg] 5j f5t-ebefj sf sf/0fn] blntx ; sf] cfly\$, /fhg]ts hljg klg sfkl xb; Dd lgwf/0f xg kuf] 5 . of] ; d:ofsf sf/0fn]g}blntx ; kzf 5gfd ; j t6g xg kfPsf 5gg\eg] /fhg]ts, kzf; lgs lqdf ; d] ; Ddfgh6o pkl:ylt tyf ultijlw ug{pglx ; nf0{afw klu/xsf] 5 .

(ii) cfly\$ lqdf

cfly\$ lqdf gkfnl ; dfhdf ; aebf zflift blntx ; 5g\eg] s/f k|kt tYofsx ; n] b\y0; s\$] 5 . gkfnl ; dfhsf]dVo ptkfbgsf] ynf] cem} klg hldg xf].

t/ To] hldgdf blntx;sf] :jfldTj sf] l:ylnf0{x}of] eg] sxfnlnflubf] l:ylt 5. gkfn] jof] fbl /fho; Qfn] hflitut e:jfldTj sf] Joj l:yt clbog gu/] klg ljleG u}; /sf/l kptgx;af6 kft kl5Nnf] tyofsn] yk} tyox; pb3f6g u/\$f 5g\ h; cg; f/ @# kltzt blnt eldxlg, kfr /fkgleGbf sd hldg ePsf \$*-& kltzt / ^ blv !) /fkg] hluuf ePsf blnt !% ^ kltzt /x\$] blvPsf] 5. t/f0\$ blntx;dVb] (% kltzt eldxlg /x\$ 5g\ o; sf] cy{ x} kxf8sf blntsf] elddflys] :jfldTj n] g} tyof\$sf] ; f\$ a9bfv/ klg a9\$] 5. kxf8df Pp6f kl/jf/ -kfr hgfs] afRgsf nflu sldtdf @) /fkg] hluuf rfxg] l:ylt / hluuf ePsf blntsf] klg sd pAhfpm hldg dfq} pglx; ; u ePsf] oyfyf0{lj Znifof ubf{eldxlG / ul/a ls; fg -cfkmg] hldgaf6 5 dlxgf klg vfg gklg] blntsf] ; Wof () kltzteGbf a9l klg hf65 . gkfn] ; dfhs] ptkfbgs] dVo ynf] hldgdf blntsf] sxfnlnflubf] sd pkl:ylt g} cfly\$ Ifqsf] blntsf] dVo ; d:of x]. ptkfbgs] dVo ynf] hldg gxgfn] blntx; afnlkyf, xnlkyf nufotsf ; fdGtl zffifofsf] rqudf km; /x\$ 5g\ a]fhuf/ls] rsf] df/df k/\$f 5g\ hldg gxgfn] lj Qlo ; :yfx;af6 Cof lng ; d; g; Sg] j \$Nks pBd ug{ ; d; g; Sg] l:yldf ku\$ 5g\ cfly\$ Ifqdf /x\$] of] l:yln] ; f:s[ts tyf /fhg]ts-kzf; lgs Ifqdf blntx; 5j f5t- ebej tyf c; dfgtfnf0{x}f0{afWb xgkg] kl/l:ylt hlj t /x\$] 5 . jf:tj df cfly\$ Ifqdf /x\$] blnt hfltsf] of] l:ytsf sf/0fn] sfkm xb; Dd ; f:s[ts / /fhg]ts-kzf; lgs Ifqdf pglx;sf] clwsf/ tyf pkl:ytsf] Gogtfnf0{lgwf/Of u/\$f] 5 . lziff, :j:Yo, /fhgllt nufotsf Ifqdf blntsf] sd pkl:ytsf] dVo sf/Of oxl g} x]. of Wbfg lbgkg; aGbf uDel/ klf x].

(iii) /fhg]ts-kzf; lgs Ifqdf

klxnf] s/f t gkfn] ; dfhdf cfh; Dd :yflkt /fhg]ts Joj:yfx; blnt dlQmsf] klfd slxNo} xg ; sgg\ blntx;nf0{/fhg]ts tyf kzf; lgs Ifqdf 7f] pkl:ylt u/fpg] vfnsf] ePg . bf] f] s/f, cfly\$ Ifqdf /x\$] boglotf / ; f:s[ts Ifqdf /x\$] 5j f5t ebej sf sf/0fn] gkfn] :yflkt Joj:yfx;n] pknAw u/fPsf /fhg]ts tyf kzf; lgs Ifqsf Psw clwsf/x; klg blntx;n] kOfM eflg ; Sg] l:ylt /xg . To; sf/0fn] ubf{ cfh Gofofnosf] Gofofwlz, dGofnosf] ; Irj, ; Gfsf] ; z;q u0fsf] clwsf, 7hf pBfu]kl, 7hf Jofkl/L blntx; xg}; sggV cem} klg xg ; Sg] oyf:l:ylt 5g . /fhglltsf] Ifqdf /fho; #fng ug] glt lgdf uf] :yfgdf blntx; klg] kl/l:ylt 5g .

; dudf eGbf cfly\$, ; f:s[ts tyf /fhg]ts-kzf; lgs u/l tlj6} dh Ifqdf blntx;sf] l:ylt boglo tyf sxfnlnflubf] /x\$] k}6 blv65 . To; n] blnt dlQm cfGbf]hgnf0{ol tlG} Ifqsf] dlQmsf ; kdf aem' clgj fo{5 .

\$= gkfn] blnt dlQm cfGbf]hgleqsf unt kj [Ox;

blnt dlQm cfbfjhgfnf0{qmflGtsf/l lbzdf cl3 a9fpg cfbfjhglegsf unt
kj [Qx;nf0{lrGg' / ltgsf lj?4 b0tfkj \$; 3if{ ug{ clgj fo{ 5 . gkfnl blnt
cfbfjhglegsf dVo unt kj [Qx; o; k\$ f/ /x\$ f 5gW

(i) wfld\$; wf/j fbl kj [Q

wdcf ; wf/ u/ jf wd{kl/j t6 u/ blnt hfltsf]dlQm x65 egl o; kj [Qn]
atfp5 . o; kj [QcGtu{sf Psyl/ lxGbX; jOf{oj :yf / 5j f5't lxGb"wdcf] cfwf/
gePsf]o; nf0{x6fpgk5{e65g\csf/ / lxGbX; rflx"lxGb"wdcf0{ ; wf/ u/ 5j f5't
/ jOf{ePnf0{x6fpgkg[atfp5g\ pglx; s]e65g\eg]5j f5't / ePefj x6k15 blnt
dlQm e0xfN5 . wfld\$; wf/j fbl kj [Qleqs}0; f0{jf af4 wd{dfGx; rflx"lxGb"wd{
Tofu] af4 jf 0; f0{wd{ux0f u/k15 5j f5't x6g]/ blnt dlQm xg]atfp5g\ blnt
hftlo ; d:of s]n 5j f5't dfq}xf]eg] ed 5g{g}o; kj [Qsf]dVo lj z]ftf xf]. o;
kj [Qsf ; DaGwdf dVotM lGdg lgisifX; lgsfNg ; ls65 . Ps, hg; s}sf/0fn]xf] \
o; wf/fn] klg sldtdf 5j f5't d0fpgkg] s/f ug] ePsf] o; klfnf0{xfdln]
cfbfjhgdf pkofu ug{k0tg ugkb5 . t/ To; flubf{blnt hftlo ; d:of s]n 5j f5't
dfq}xf] eg] cfly\$, /fhg]tsnufotsf lfd f rflx" k'fg} pTkl8gsf/l ; fdf]hs
Jo: yfnf0{l6sfpg]o; kj [Qsf]dVo lj z]ftfsf]eg]e08fkm] ugkb5 . 5j f5't-ePefj
dfq}blnt hfltsf] ; d:ofsf ; kdf aem] xf] eg] blntx; sf] Wofg cfly\$-/fhg]ts
lfd ePsf pTkl8gsf lj?4 n8g]t/ slxNo}hfg5g . b0{ wd{dfG}jf wd{g}gdffg]
lj ifo blntx; sf] clwsf/sf]s/f xf]. t/ lxGb"wd{kl/j t6 u/ blnt dlQm x65 eG,
sldtdf klg 5j f5't x65' eG' xf:of:kb s/f xf]. lsgeg] Ps t gkfnf af4 wld6
hft ; dbfo ; d] 5j f5't ug{klzlft e0; s\$] cfhsf]oyfy{xf] csf]s/f, blntn]
wd{kl/j t6 ub0f l; wf] lxGb"; dfhn] t wd{kl/j t6 ug] xf0g, clg blntn] wd{
kl/j t6 ub0f blntnf0{5j f5't c;n]ub0 eG] lgisif{s; /l ; xl xg; S5 < tlg,
wdcf ; wf/ jf wd{kl/j t6 ug{l; kmf/z ug] of]kj [Qn]jf: tj df blnt hfltnf0{kmf/
klg blnt dlQmsf]lhDdf 0Zj /lo zIQmsf]lhDdfdf nufpg klzlft u5{j} flgs r]gf
a[4 ug\$] ; f6] pglx; nf0{?19j fbl agfp5 / cfkmf]dlQmsf nflu ; 3if{gug]lglqmo
el8 agf0lb65 . lgisif0f of] kj [Qn] blnt dlQmsf nflu l; wf] cfly\$, /fhg]ts,
; fdf]hs tyf ; f:s[ts Jo: yfdf g}x:tlfk ugkg]dlQmsf]af6f6 Wofg df]8lb65
clg klxn]vsf] pTkl8gsf/l ; fdf]hs-/fhg]ts ; Argf tyf c6wljZjf; sf] cufl8
cfd; dk0f u/fp5 .

(ii) cDa\$S/k6yl kj [Q

; g\!*(! df ef/tdf Pp6f blnt -; fsl{ kl/jf/df hlgdP/ :j t6q ef/tsf]
; lj wfg lgdff; d] ag kl\$ f 8f= eld/fj /fdhl cDa\$S/af/f ; g\!(@# blv !(%^
; Dd ef/tlo blnt dlQmsf lglDt rnfPsf] ; 3if{/ pgsf lj rf/x;nf0{cDa\$S/k6ysf
; kdf aem]ul/65 . s' fu|af]4s lfdtf ; 3if{ln rl/q / ef/tlo blntx; sf]dlQmsf
lglDt rnfPsf] pgsf] ; 3if{] pgnf0{blif0f Pl; ofs}Ps dxfg\blnt g]fsf ; kdf

:yflkt u/fof]. pgn]ef/tlo blnt dlQmsf nflu u/\$f ; 3ifx; jf:tj d}dxfg\rl/qsf] 5 . t/ Tolt xbfxb}klg cDa\$S/kGy blnt dlQmsf]qmfGtsf/L sfobzf aGg ; sG / ; SbG . pgsf]blnt dlQmsf]sfobzf unt lyof]eG]s'/sf]; flfl :jo+pgl g}xg\ lsgeg] pgsf kP]gx; c;km ePk15 pgn]af4 wd\$] z/Of lng kluf lyP . cDa\$S/kGy lsg blnt dlQmsf]qmfGtsf/L sfobzf aGg ; Qm; eG]s'/sf]pQ/df lgDg lgisifx; cl3 ; fg{; lsg5 . Ps, cDa\$S/n]blnt dlQmsf]l jifonf0{/fhg]ts Joj:yf / /fHo; Qfsf]kZg; u l; w}hf\$] t/ s:tf]vfnsf]/fhg]ts Joj:yf; u < Toxl ; fdGt tyf bfn khkltju\$] xfnldxfl /xg] zff0fdhs /fHoJoj:yf; u . ; fdGtju{tyf bfn khkltju\$] zff0fdhs /fHoJoj:yf]eq} blntx;sf] lx:; hf/L a9fP/ blnt dlQmsf] cfzf /Vg' g} cDa\$S/kGysf] ; aGbf 7hf] ; d:of aGof] / alg/x\$] 5 . t]sfnlg kl]lqmf]fbl zff0fdhs /fHoJoj:yf]eq}klg ljleG lfdf blntsf]lx:; hf/L a9fPb}l; hf] ; fdGtjfb tyf zff0fsf/L khljfbnf0{cGto u/L ; dtfdhs /fHoJoj:yf]sf] lbzfl/ blnt cfGbf]hgnf0{cl3 a9fpgsf] ; f6] ; fdGtju{tyf bfn khkltju\$] /fHoJoj:yf]eq g} blnt dlQmsf] l jifonf0{ ; lldt /Vgn] cDa\$S/kGy jf:tjdf /fhg]ts ; wf/eGbf dly p7g} ; sG . b0{ cDa\$S/kGyn]blnt dlQm Psn}gxg]a? cGo ptkl8t ju{tyf hfltsf]cfGbf]hg; u Psfsf/ xgkg]ljrf/ t cl3 ; fof]t/ >lds ju\$] j}flgs ljrf/wf/flt/ blntx;nf0{nhfg c;km /x\$] To; u/L cDa\$S/kGy wld\$?l9fbaf6 klg dQm xg ; sG, hljgsf]cGto/ cDa\$S/ :jom] lxGb"wd{Toful af4 wd{xOf ugn]t cDa\$S/kGy wld\$; wf/jfbsf]bnbnf ; d; km.g kl]of]. ; dudf eGbf cDa\$S/kGy blnt dlQm cfGbf]hgleqsf]/fhg]ts, cfly\$ tyf wld\$; wf/jfbsf]ldl>t ;k xf]. sXl jif6tf gkfnf cDa\$S/kGysf]jsfnt klg sltkon]hf\$tf\$]n]ug{yfn\$ 5g\ o; af6 ; ts{x}cDa\$S/sf ; 3ifx; , sG} vfhx;af6 lzlf lngk5{t/ cDa\$S/kGysf] ; f/tG]df /x\$] ; f/jfbsf lj?4 eg] ; 3if{ rnfpgk5{.

(iii) ; wf/j fbl kj]Q

gkfnf ; Qfwf/L hflt tyf ju{oyfl:yltj fbl / ; wf/j fbl /fhg]ts kf6x; / kf]of]nt abnt kl]loA u}; /sf/L ; yfx;n]o; kj]Q af\$5 5g\ o; kj]Qn]Ps, blnt hftlo ; d:ofnf0{s]n ; fdflhs-; f:s[ts s'/ltsf ; kdf dfq}lrqOf u/L blnt hftlo dlQmsf] kZgnf0{ aelQmE / aelwsf/Aef] cjwf/Offaf6 gx]l aek5l8Psf ; dbfoAnf0{a]sf; jf pTyfgA ug] ; slrt cjwf/Offaf6 x\$5 . b0{blnt hftlo dlQm eldsf]qmfGtsf/L lj t/Of; u, /fHoJoj:yfdf pglx;sf]lx:; hf/L; u uf'] xG\$] ; f6]o; kj]Qn]blntsf]dlQm sfggdf ; wf/, sXl cfly\$ /fxt af8] g}xg]ed af8b5 . blnt hftlo ; d:ofsf] jul6 ; j;knf0{ a]f:tf ug] of] kj]Qn] zff0fdvl jtGfg /fHoJoj:yf]eq}blntsf]k0f{dlQmsf] sNkgf af8b5 / a9ldf ; wf/j fbl-oyfl:yltj fbl /fhg]ts ljrf/ af\$g tyf To:tf ljrf/sf kf6]ef]a\$ aGg blntx;nf0{klzllft ub5 / ul//x\$. sfagl ; wf/sf edx; 5/7 zff0fsf jf:tl]s klqmf]x;dly kb{ xflng' blnt ; dbfosf Psw Jo]Qmsf]ju{p7fP/ pglx;dfknt\edx; af8g' sXl cfly\$ /fxt lj t/Of u/7 pTyfgsf 7hf 9fh ahfpg' / blntx;df qmfGtsf/L r]gf af4 xgaf6 /f\$g kP]gzln xg'g}o; kj]Qsf]dVo lj z]ftf xf].

blntx;nf0{/fhg]ts, kzf; lgs, lzlff nufotsf lfqdf ; sf/fltds lj eþ
-cf/lf0f_ lbg jf dfu ug{ ; d] grfxg] o; kj [Qleqsf ; Qfwf/lx; k6lx; tyf
; 3÷; :yfx; cfhsf] b]zsf] ; \$6k0f{kl/l:y]tsf] rfk tyf blnt cf]b]f]hgsf] /fksf
sf/0fn]cd't{;kd}eP klg cf/lf0fsf]cfj Zostfsf]klfdf ; d] ljleG 9un]k|tt xg
yfn\$]f 5g\

o; ; wf/j fbl kj [Qleqsf] Pp6f dh cufsf ; kdf /x\$]f] Pghlcf] fbl kj [Qsf
af/df yk rrf{cfj Zos 5 . @)\$^ sf]kl/j t6kl5 cfh blntsf]sNof0fsf gfddf !%)
eGbf a9l u}; /sf/L ; :yf -Pghlcf]x; vh\$]f 5g\ u}; /sf/L ; :yfx;sf /fxt
cleofgx;n]t]sfnlg ; kdf sltko blnt j :tlnf0{/fxt ldn\$]f]bl]vP klg bl3\$fnlg
; kdf 3fts kl/0ffdx; kbf xg] lglZrt 5 . Ps, u}; /sf/L ; :yfx;n] cfkmgf]
lqmfosnfknf0{/fhg]ts cf]b]f]hgsf] lj sNksf ; kdf k|tt ul//x\$]f 5g\ o; af6 t
blntx;sf]Wofg s]n t]sfnlg /fxt sfoq]mddf dfq}hfg\$ / /fhg]ts-cl]y\$ d]Qmsf]
cf]b]f]hgaf6 Wofg x6g\$ kl/0ffddf blntx; km/ klg cfhsf] /fhg]ts-; fdlhs
Joj :yfnf0{:j]lsfg{cEo:t xb}hfg\$g\cyf\$; wf/j fbsf]bnbnndf efl; g\$g\ b0{bft[
; :yfx;af/f vf]h]h:t}auf0Psf]wg/fzlnf0{gfd dfqsf]sfdsf cfwf/df lng ; lsg]
kl/l:y]tsf sf/0f o; n]blnt hfltleq kbf ePsf ; lldt kl]tefx;nf0{; d] qmdzM
/fhg]ts cf]b]f]hgaf6 6f9f /x\$]f] g]ts ; kdf e|6 cydfgj sf ; kdf lj sl; t ug\$ /
ul//x\$ o; af6 c6ttM jf:t]js blnt d]Qm cf]b]f]hg sdhf] xg\$. tlg, bft[
; :yfx;sf] nufgldf k|t xg] nfd] ; dosf] /fxt kl]zlf0fn] ubf{blntx;df cfkmgf]
l; hgf]dstfdf x]f; , bftfx;kl]t khs ej / dfx, k/fl>t bf; dgf] [Qsf]lj sf; tyf
lj b]xl r]g]df lj s]t kbf ug\$ / ul//x\$. t; y{ o; Pghlcf] fbl kj [Qsf]rnv]hsf
; DaGwdf xfdln]lgdg g]ltx; lng' cfj Zos 5 . klxf] Pghlcf] fbl cleofg /fhg]ts
cf]b]f]hgsf] lj sNk aG ; Qm] eG] lj rf/nf0{ cfd blntdf k|f/ ugkb\$ /
Pghlcf] fblx;sf To:tf lj rf/sf]lj?4 b]t]fk] \$; 3if{ugkb\$. bf] f] Pghlcf]x;sf]
lqmfosnfknf0{ufp=a:tldf kn]ssfk]rn rNg lbg]sf] ; \$f pglx;sf sfoq]mddf c]f]rTo,
cfj Zostf / :j;knf0{x]l blnt qm]lGtsf/lx;n]lgolqat ugkb\$. sltdf klg
pglx;sf lqmfosnfknf0{qm]lGtsf/l blnt cf]b]f]hgsf] sfoq]hgsf] ; dfg]t/ hfg
g;Sg] agfpgk\$. t] f] /li6 :t/df Pghlcf] fblx;n]blnt cf]b]f]hgsf ; DaGwdf
v8f ug[d-rx; / xNnfx;nf0{lrg{blnt ; #7gx;sf] ; femf ; eQm df]f]of d-r
agf0{kxnsbd] cfkmgf] xftdf lngkb\$. rf/, Pghlcf] fblx;sf gfk]rv]f] tyf e|6
rl/qsf] e08fk]f] ub] qm]lGtsf/l blnt cf]b]f]hgdf To;sf] k]fj kg{glbg j}f]l/s
cleofg rnf0gkb\$. /, kfr, :yfglo :t/df blnt ; #7g tyf qm]lGtsf/l /fhg]ts
cf]b]f]hgdf ed 5g] tyf ef8g] rl/qsf ; 3÷; :yfx;sf] lqmfosnfkd]fly qm]lGtsf/l
blntx;n]l:y]tcg; f/ /f\$; d] nufpgk\$.

; duqdf ; wf/j fbl kj [Qn] ug] u/\$]f] 5j f5'tsf] lj /f]w / s]xl ; dootf cfP/
cf/lf0fsf ; DaGwdf ; d] k\$6 ug{ yfn\$]f] cd't] eP klg ; sf/fltds /a]p]nf0{
cf]b]f]hgsf] lxtdf k]f]u ug{ kof]t Wofg lbb}To; kj [Qsf] /fhg]ts ; wf/j fbsf]
; f/t]dj d]fly lg/Gt/ k]f/ ug{h?/L 5 .

%= gkfnl blnt dlQm cfGbfhngsf]sfolbzf

gkfnl blnt dlQm cfGbfhngleqs]qmfGtsf/l kj [Qn] cfGbfhngdf /x\$; ayfn] unt kj [Qsf lj?4 ; 3if{ ub} cfPsf] 5 . To; qmddf blnt dlQm cfGbfhngsf] sfolbzf0{qmdzM Jojl:yt ug[kp]g klg xb}cfof]. cfhsf]kl/l:y]tsf]dfu s]xf] eg]blnt dlQmsf]sfolbzf0{7f] , k|6 / d't{kfl/g' h?/L 5 . To; cfwf/df gkfnl blnt dlQm cfGbfhngsf]sfolbzf0{lgDg abfx;df /Vg ; lsG5 M

(i) gkfnl blnt dlQm cfGbfhngsf]qmfGtsf/l sfolbzf to ubf{cfGbfhngnf0{sg ljZjbl[6sf]0sf cfwf/df cl3 a9fpg] eGg] kZgn] uDel/ dxLj /Vb5 . ?19j fbl, cj] flgs bl[6sf]0faf6 g t gkfnl blnt dlQm cfGbfhngnf0{xf\$g ; lsG5, g t ; kmntfdf g}k%ofpg ; lsG5, g t blnt hfltnf0{g}cfhsf]j] flgs ou efl]g ; Sg] tNofpg ; lsG5 . To; h]cfh; Ddsf]dfgj hfltn]; 3if{/ kpf]faf6 kkt u/\$f]j] flgs efl]tsj fbl ljZjbl[6sf]0sf cfwf/df g}gkfnl blnt dlQm cfGbfhngnf0{; #fng ug{ h?/L 5 .

(ii) blnt hftlo ; d:of s]n ; f:s[ts lfqdf /x\$] 5]f5't / eDefj sf] ; d:of dfq] xf] eGg] bl[6sf]0nf0{ kOf}M c:jlsf/ ugkb5 . ptkfbgsf ; fwg cyj f hldgd fly zf; s Pj +zf]f]s ju\$] cflwkTo sfod /Vg / ; dfhsf] lkwdf /x\$ >dhljx;nf0{hldg, cG6 ; fwg tyf clwsf/af6 al-rt ug{ pglx;alr km6 kfg{g} jOf{oj :yf / To; dfly 5]f5't nfbPsf]lyof]. cfh klg hldg, cG6 ptkfbgsf ; fwg tyf /fhg]ts-; fdlhs clwsf/x;sf lfqdf blntx;sf] l:y]tsf] clWog u%of] eg] pglx; klxn]h:t}cfh klg ; dfhsf]; a}Gbf tn lkwdf 5g\ gkfnf () klzt blnt eldxlg / ul/a ls; fg ju\$ /x\$ 5g\ ; f:s[ts lfqdf 5]f5't-eDefj 68sf/f] ; kdf kdV ; d:ofsf ; kdf k\$6 eP klg To; sf]; DaGw cfly\$ sf/Ofx; ; u l; w} ; DalGwt 5g\ gkfnf cfh; Ddsf ; a}; Qfx;n] jOf{oj:yfnf0{cfkngf]jul6 zf; g l6sfpg]Pp6f xltof/sf ; kdf kpf] ub}cfPsf]5 . To; h]blnt hftlo ; d:of Pp6f jul6 ; d:of klg xf]. gkfnf rNb}cfPsf ju{ 3ifx; jf:tjdf ju{ 3if{klg xf] lsgeg]gkfnl ; dfhsf]jul6 agf6 jul6 agf6sf ; kdf k\$6 ePsf]5 . o; k\$ / s] k|6 xG5 eg]blnt hftlo dlQm cfGbfhng Pp6f jul6 dlQm cfGbfhng g}xf] / gkfnl ; dfhdf ; du|; kdf rln/x\$]jul6 cfGbfhngs}Pp6f s8l xf]. gkfnl ; dfhdf blnt hfltsf]dlQmsf]afwssf ; kdf pRr hftlo cxsf/jfbl /fHo; Qf plePsf]5 . Toxl ; Qfn]gkfnf ; DkOf{hghflt, dlxf tyf ljleG ju{tyf ; dbfodfly zf]fOf / n6 rnf0/x\$]5 . To; h]Ps t blnt dlQm Psn}gxg] csf]; a}ptkl8t ju{tyf ; dbfo klg dlQmsf lglDt lqmfzln /x\$fn]gkfnl blnt dlQm cfGbfhngn] ; jfe]l]s ; kdf gkfnl ; dfhdf dlQmsf lglDt lqmfzln ; DkOf{zfl]ft-ptkl8t ju{ hfl t tyf ; dbfosf] cfGbfhng; u efo rf/f ; DaGw sfod /Vb5, /Vgk5{.

(iii) gkfnl blntx; b;leqsf]/fHoJoj:yfaf6 dfq zfflft-pTkl8t 5;g\ a?
; fdfHoJ fbl-lj :tf/j fbl zIQm; n] gkfnfly rnfPsf] zffof / pTkl8gsf] lzsf/ c;
hflit / ; dbfo hlQg}ePsf 5g\ To; h]gkfnl ; dfhdf c; pTkl8t-zfflft ju{ hflit
tyf ; dbfosf] dIQm cfbfjhg] h:t} gkfnl blnt dIQm cfbfjhg] klg ; fdfHoJ fb-
lj :tf/j fblj /fvl cfbfjhg] k lng5 / lngkb5 . To; h]of]/fli6 dIQmsf] efj gfnf0{
; dflxt u/\$f] cfbfjhg klg xf].

(iv) hftlo dIQmsf] lj ifonf0{/fhg]ts Joj:yf / /fHo; Qfaf6 cnu /Vg]; a}
k\$f/sf lrGtgnf0{ c:jlsf/ ugkb5 . cfhsf] lj Zjdf sg} klg hftlo dIQmsf] kZg
zffofdhs /fHoJoj:yfsf sf/0fn] ePsf xg\ tl Joj:yfx; g9n] Dd pglx; sf] kOf{
dIQm ; ej 5g . gkfnl ; dfhdf :yflkt lxGb" pRr hftlo cxsf/j fbl /fHo; Qf tyf
zffofdvl /fhg]ts kOfnlsf] cGo e0{ ; a} pTkl8t ju{ hflit tyf ; dbfosf]
; dfgkflts klTlglwTj xg] u/L /fHoJoj:yfdf cfdh kl/j tG geP; Dd blnt hfltsf]
kOf{dIQm gxb] k]6}5 . To; h] blnt dIQm cfbfjhg] b;df rin/x\$] cfdh kl/j tGsf]
cfbfjhg; u efOrf/f ; DaGw /Vgkb5 / cfkngf] cfbfjhg] n0{ cfdh kl/j tGsf]
cfbfjhg] Ps lx: ; fsf ; kdf lj sl; t ugkb5 .

(v) blnt hfltdflysf] pTkl8gsf] ; d:of lj lzi6 k\$[tsf] 5 . of] ; d:of sg}
kfltdfly csf] hfltn] u/\$f] zffof-pTkl8gsf] ; d:of xf0g . a? of] ; d:of dhT
Pp6}dh / ; s[t ePsf hfltx; leqsf] ; d:of xf] / cem; Dd dh rl/q To:t}5 .
To; u/L blnt hfltsf] a; f;f; sf] 3gTj Pp6} eefudf s[bls[t ge0{ ; fdfGtof
gkfnlf cGo hfltsf] 7hf] j :tdf ; fk]ftfdf ; fgf] j:tl blntsf]/x\$] 5 . o; k\$[sf]
rl/qsf] sf/0fn] blnt hftlo dIQmsf] Gogtd sfoqnd cfdlgOf0sf] clwsf/cGtu{ 5\$}
blnt /fHo agfpg] xg} ; Qm; . To; u/L lj leGg hftlo :j zfl; t lfg] leq ; fgf blnt
hftlo :j zfl; t Psf0x; agfpgk] jf aG; Sg] ; efj gfnf0{ klqmg} kb5 . t/ klg
Jofks Onfsdf blnt hftlo :j zfl; t lfg] lgdff ug] Gogtd sfoqnd klg aG
; Qm; . To; sf] ; \$f cfly\$ cfwf/df cyjf eldnf0{ aqnlGtsf/L eld; wf/A sf] l; 4fGtsf
cfwf/df blntnf0{ eldsf] dflns agfpg] / sllif lfg] df vkt gePsf] >dnf0{ j \$Inks
/fhuf/Lsf] lfg] df :yflkt u/L cfly\$ lfg] df dQm ug] tyf ; fdlhs tyf ; f:s[ts lfg] df
cGo hflit; u ; dfgtf / efOrf/f ; DaGwsf cfwf/df cGt3hgaf/f g} blnt hfltsf]
dIQmsf] Uof/Q6L xg ; Qm5 . To; h] blnt dIQm cfbfjhg] Gogtd sfoqnd cyf{\
/Ofg]ts sfoqnd cfly\$ lfg] df ; dfgtf / ; fdlhs-; f:s[ts lfg] df cGt3hg] n0{g}
agfpgk5{.

(vi) gkfnl blnt dIQmsf] qnlGtsf/L sfoqndzfnf0{nfu"ug\$ f nflu cfh} v sg
sg 7f] gf/f jf dfusf cfwf/df ; 3iff0{lj sf; ug] eG] s/fn] lj zlf dx[Ej /Vb5
lsgeg] ; 3iff\$ dfux; sfoqnd tyf ; 3iff] lj sf; klqmf klg sfoqndzfs} cux;
xg\ t; y{ cfh gkfnl blnt dIQm cfbfjhg] n0{ qnlGtsf/L lbzf lbg dhT lGdg 7f]
dfusf cfwf/df cfbfjhg] df p7fpg' h?/L 5 .

- 5j f5t / epefj Jojxf/df cGto u/ . afnlkyf, xnlkyf nufotsf zfi0fsf/L kyfx;dfly /f\$ nufpm.
- eldxlg / ul/a blnt ls; fgnf0{afRg klG]hldg b}pm. a}f]huf/ blntnf0{/f]huf/L b}pm.
- /fhgllt, /f]huf/L, lzlff, :jf:Yo nufotsf k}v l}x;df ;dfgkflts cf/lf0fsf] Joj :yf u/ .
- g}kfnnf0{wdlg/k]f /fHo 3f]f0ff u/ .
- lxGb" pRr hftlo cxsf/j fbl /fHoJoj:yfsf] ;\$f ;a}pTkl8t ju{ hflt tyf ;dbfosf]Gofof]rt kl}tlglwTj ePsf]k0f{kl}hftflGqs /fHoJoj:yf :yfkf u/ .
- kl}tudgsf] cGto u/ . /fli6@ ;\$6sf] bl3\$fnlg lgsf; sf nflu ; Qf hgtfdf x:tfGt/Of u/ To; sf nflu ; l}wfg; efsf]lgj f}g u/ .
- ol dVo dfusf ;fydf :yfglo / /fli6@ :t/df blnt cfGbf]hgn]p7fpb}cfPsf dfux;nf0{hf/L /fVgkb5 .

(vii) 7f] gf/fx;sf cfwf/df ; 3if\$] lj sf; ubf{ :yfglo ; t/df 5j f5t, epefj tyf ljleGg zfi0fsf/L kyflj/f]l ; 3ifx; p7fg ug{dhtM Wofg lbg' h?/L 5 eg]/fli6@ :t/df elddf clwsf/ / cf/lf0fsf]d2fnf0{lnP/ Jofks cfGbf]hgsf]p7fg ug{h?/L 5. o; f] ubf{ :yfglo / /fi6@kofkl cfGbf]hgnf0{hf}G]/Ofgllt clVtof/ ug{ cfjZos 5. ;fy}:yfglo jf /fi6@kofkl :j;ksf] ; 3ifdf ; a}zlQm, u sfo}t Pstf tyf ; eQm df]f}f\$; e}j gfnf0{klqngkb5 .

(viii) cfhsf] 7f] kl/l:yltdf t}Isfn kl}tudglj/f]l d2f / cf/lf0fk}lKtsf] ; jfnnf0{lnP/ /fi6@kofkl ; eQm blnt cfGbf]hgsf]tof/Ldf h}g' h?/L 5 . To; sf nflu ; e}j ; a}blnt ; u7gx; tyf ; fdf]hs ; 3; :yf tyf /fhg]ts kf6lx; ; u ; d] ; eQm df]f}f\$ ug{kxn ug}kb5 .

-n]ys blnt hftlo dlQm ; u7gsf]s}bl}o ; b:o tyf ; flxTosf/ xgX65_